Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

THE

QUARTERLY

OF THE

VOLUME XVIII

MARCH, 1917—DECEMBER, 1917

Edited by

FREDERIC GEORGE YOUNG

Portland, Oregon
The Ivy Press

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SUBJECTS OF PAPERS

Page

"CHATHAM," THE LOG OF THE H. M. S.
By T. C. Elliott.....231-243

GOLD, THE PIONEER STIMULUS OF
By Leslie M. Scott.....147-166

HISTORICAL ACTIVITIES, STATE
By F. G. Young.....305-310

IDAHO—ITS MEANING, ORIGIN AND APPLICATION
By John E. Rees..... 83- 92

KELLEY, HALL JACKSON
By Fred Wilbur Powell.....1-53; 93-139; 167-224; 271-295

NEWS AND COMMENTS.....225-230; 297-305

OBITUARIES—David Watson Craig, John Miller Murphy, William Abernethy.
By Geo. H. Himes.....140-146

OREGON PROGRESS, THE PIONEER CHARACTER OF—
Selected Writings of Harvey W. Scott.....245-270

VANCOUVER, WHERE IS POINT
By T. C. Elliott..... 73- 82

WILLAMETTE VALLEY, SOIL REPAIR LESSONS IN
By Leslie M. Scott..... 54- 68

AUTHORS

Page

Elliott, T. C., *Where Is Point Vancouver*..... 73- 82
—*The Log of the H. M. S. "Chatham"*.....231-243

Himes, George H., *Obituaries* of David Watson Craig, John Miller Murphy and William Abernethy.....140-146

Powell, Fred Wilbur, *Hall Jackson Kelley*.1-53; 92-139; 167-224; 271-295

Rees, John E., *Idaho—Its Meaning, Origin and Application*.... 83- 92

Scott, Harvey W., *The Pioneer Character of Oregon Progress*..245-270

Scott, Leslie M., *Soil Repair Lessons in the Willamette Valley* 54- 68
—*The Pioneer Stimulus of Gold*.....147-166
—*News and Comments*.....225-230; 297-305

Young, F. G., *State Historical Activities*..... 305-310

INDEX

INDEX TO VOLUME XVIII

A

Abernethy, William, obituary of, 145-6.
Agriculture in Oregon, beginnings of, 56-7.
American Society for Encouraging the Settlement of the Oregon Territory, 25-42; its contentions as to the right of sovereignty over Oregon territory and national advantages to result from its settlement set forth at length, 26-30.

B

Barlow Road, an examination of, 227.
Benton, Thomas H., urges opening of transcontinental route to the Columbia river country, 14-18; probable sources of early agitation by others of Oregon occupation, 19-20; sources of Benton's information on Oregon, 20.
Blue Mountains, pioneer roads across, 299-300.
Brackenridge as source of information on the Columbia river country, and on overland route thither, 16-18.
Broughton, Lieutenant, survey of lower Columbia river by, 73-5; gives name to Mt. Hood, Oct. 30, 1792, 73; his account of his movements at terminus of his exploration of the river, 77-81.

C

California historical survey commission, work of, 305.
Camel, use of, suggested for transportation across the continent, 18-19.
Champoeg, pioneer park at, 297.
CHATHAM, THE LOG OF THE H. M. S., 231-243.
Columbia river, early maps of, 75-7; improvement of, 231-2; topographical conditions at mouth of, 232-3; history of exploration of, 233-7.
Craig, David Watson, obituary of, 140-3.

D

Dye, Mrs. Eva Emery, presents manuscript collection to Society, 229.

E

Everett, Edward, convinced of practicability of Kelley's plan, 21-2; acts in the interest of Kelley's project, 26, 30.

F

Floyd, John, activity of, for securing the occupation of the Columbia river country, 13; circumstances that led to his interest in the Oregon country, 20.
Framboise, Michel La, aids Kelley on his way to Oregon, 125-6.

G

GOLD, THE PIONEER STIMULUS OF, 147-166; wide range of the influence of gold seeking, 147; primitive conditions and isolation prior to gold mining activity, 147-8; estimate of yield of gold mines, 148; limits of settlements prior to gold period, 149; gold discoveries, 149-52; range of exploration and prospecting during gold movement, 152-4; industry and traffic resulting from mining development, 154-7; main freight routes, 157-9; stage and mail routes and telegraph lines, 159-60; political and social developments resulting, 160-1; gold mine yields, 161-6; gold digging localities listed, 163-5.
Gray, Captain Robert, relics of, 228; first to enter the Columbia river, 235-6.

H

Hailey, John, comments of, on origin and use of name Idaho, 89.
Heceta, Commander Bruno, discovers mouth of the Columbia river, 233-4.
Hermann, Binger, addresses the annual meeting of the Oregon Historical Society, 301.
HISTORICAL ACTIVITIES, STATE, 305-10.
Hogs, introduction of different breeds into Oregon, 64-5.
Hood, Mt., circumstances and date of naming, 298-9.
Hudson's Bay Company's occupation and development of Oregon, 288-93.

I

IDAHO—ITS MEANING, ORIGIN AND APPLICATION, 83-92; its present meaning, 83; origin as Shoshoni Indian exclamation, 83; meanings of component parts, 84; meaning as a whole, 84-5; name familiar in Colorado region, 86-7; Comanche were an offshoot of the Shoshoni, 86-7; Idaho used as name of steamboats, 87; Joaquin Miller restores proper orthography of, 88; used as name of county, 89; John Hailey comments on use and origin of name, 89; Mrs. William H. Wallace claims honor of first applying name to territory, 89; name agreed upon at Pierce City, 1861, 90-1; Senator Henry Wilson of Massachusetts selects name in course of legislation for organizing territory, 91-2.
Illinois, the plans for celebrating centennial of statehood of, 310.
Indian life in Oregon, 248-9.

Indiana, the centennial of statehood of, 309-10.
Indians, condition of, in California, as described by Kelley, 281; condition of in Oregon, as described by Kelley, 293-4.

K

KELLEY, HALL J.—PROPHET OF OREGON, 1-53; 93-139; 167-224; 271-295; birth and lineage, 1; youth, education and early interests, 1-5; career as teacher and educational activities, 4-7; business interests, 7-8; his system of geographical and topographical surveying, 8-9; his part in the projected enterprise at Three Rivers, 9-10; Great Britain's attitude as to relinquishment of the Astor post at the mouth of the Columbia river arouses interest in the Pacific Northwest, 11; gets information from journals of Lewis and Clark and from conferences with former traders to this region, 11-12; statement of first conception of plan of colonization, 12-13; diplomatic and other events that emphasized need of action with this project, 13-14; announces his intention to settle Oregon, 14; author of memorial praying for grant of land on the Oregon river, 20-1; adversaries persecute him to delay his enterprise, 22-3; carefully chooses name "American" for his organization for the settlement of Oregon, 25; lectures as publicity agent for it, 25-6; memorial of his American Society presented to Congress, 26; memorial reproduced at length, 26-30; publishes a Geographical Sketch of * * Oregon, 30; comments on question of title to Oregon, 31; sets forth advantages to result from settlement, 31-4; his description of resources of region, 34-5; his general circular as manual of Oregon expedition gives plans for emigration and organization of settlement, 34-42; postponement of date of starting, 43; wide range of location of those interested in the expedition, 43-4; his influence upon Nathaniel J. Wyeth, 44; effect of his writings upon the popular mind. 45; develops interest of religious bodies, 45-6; opponents are active to counteract his influence, 46-50; cause of failure of his projected emigration, 51; plans circuitous route to Oregon through Mexico, 93; his account of troubles en route up to arrival at Vera Cruz, 93-100; account of experiences and observations in passing through Mexico, 101-116; meets Ewing Young and gets Young to accompany him to Oregon, 118; the party sets out for Oregon, 119; account of trip through wilderness to Oregon, 120-6; arrival at Fort Vancouver, 126-9; his experiences as an unwelcome guest at Fort Vancouver, 131-7; his experiences on his homeward voyage, 137-9; situation as to health, finances and marital affairs, on arrival at Boston, 1836, 167-8; takes up surveying, 168; confers with William A. Slacum, but gets no mention in Slacum's memorial, 168-70; project for settlement at New Dungeness on Strait of Juan de Fuca, 170; his project ridiculed in the Old American Almanac of 1837, 171; his writings used by Senator Lewis F. Linn in report made on his bill, 172; prepares in 1839 for Caleb Cushing a memoir on Oregon and California, which appeared in Cushing's supplemental report on "The Territory of Oregon," 172; memorializes Congress for grant of land as author of first permanent American settlements west of the Rocky mountains, 172-3; turns to project of railroad across the Isthmus of Panama, 173-4; agitates for transcontinental railroad, 174-6; his habits as hermit at Three Rivers, 177-8; persists in applications to Congress for grant of land as compensation for services in Oregon colonization, 178-84; publishes pamphlets to supplement his applications for congressional bounty, 183-9; the nature of his afflictions portrayed in them, 185-8; his spirit of altruism endures, 188-9; his writings, 191-201; estimates of writings, 193-4; takes pride only in memoir on Oregon prepared for Caleb Cushing, 195; his pamphlets characterized, 196-201; denunciations of Hudson's Bay Company and religious phraseology encumber all, 201; the man Kelley and his place in history, 203-23; kindling of his interest in Oregon, 271; objects of his labors for Oregon stated, 271-3; geographical description of northern California, 273-81; conditions of California Indians, 281; results of exertions for Oregon settlement stated, 295.

L

Lane, the letters of Joseph, calendared, 227.
Livestock industry in Oregon, beginnings of, 61-3.
Louisiana citizens petition for grants of land on the Columbia river, 1828, 21-2.

M

Maryland farmers petition for passage of the Floyd bill, 1823, 20.
Meares, Captain John, visits the mouth of the Columbia river, 234-5.
Middle West, historical field work in, 207-9.
Miller, Joaquin, identifies meaning of Idaho, 88.
Mills, Robert, advocates railroad between sources of Yellowstone and Columbia rivers, 19.
Mining in Pacific Northwest—See "The Pioneer Stimulus of Gold."

Mississippi Valley, recollections of early life in upper, 246-8.
Murphy, John Miller, obituary of, 143-5.

O

Oregon, first formal action in Congress with regard to, 20; proceedings in twentieth Congress, 1828, affecting, 20-2.
Oregon and Washington contrasted, 260-70.
Oregon, Old, expansion of British agricultural activity in, 57-8; pioneer American farmers in, 58-9.
Oregon, introduction of different breeds of hogs into, 63-4; beginnings of live-stock industry in, 61 3; growth of sheep industry in, 63-4; improvement of horse through breeding in, 65-6; introduction of harvesting machinery into, 66-7; origin of fruit industry in, 67-8; conditions that led to slow development and slip-shod habits of farming, 68-9.
Oregon pioneers, forty-fifth annual reunion of, 229-30.
OREGON PROGRESS, THE PIONEER CHARACTER OF, 245-70; the character of Oregon a resultant of pioneer life, 245-6; Oregon migrations as part of westward movement, 246; development and character of public opinion in early Oregon, 248-50; social customs of the pioneers. 250-1; Indian missionary work in, 251-2; the appearance of the mercantile element, 252-3; reception of the news of Oregon's admission as a state, 254-5; the Oregon constitution, 255-6; the simple life in Oregon, 256-7; Oregon's location on the Pacific, 258-9; the pioneer spirit in Oregon, 259-61; the sluggish Willamette Valley, 261-3.
Oregon, geographical description of, 282-8.
Oregon Historical Society, officers of, 300-1; work of, 301; death roll of, 301-3.

P

President's range (Cascade mountains) named by Hall J. Kelley, 214-15; 282-3.

S

Saint Helens, circumstances and date of naming of, 240; 298-9.
Sheep raising industry in Oregon, growth of, 63-4.
Slocum, William A., confers with Charles Bulfinch and Hall J. Kelley at Boston in 1837, 168.
Spokane, history workers at, 221.

T

Teal, Joseph N., presents weapons to museum, 229.
Trimble, Will J., researches of, 228.

V

Vancouver, Captain George, sails into and explores the Columbia river, 236-7; extracts from "Voyage," 238, 9, 40, 1, 2.
Vancouver, Fort, early agricultural activity at, 56-7.
VANCOUVER, WHERE IS POINT, 73-82; reasons that make exact determination of location important, 73-4; causes of lack of knowledge of, 74-5; identification of location of, 82.
Virginia colony, early projected, for settlement of Oregon, 15-16.

W

Wheat raising, beginnings of, in Oregon, 56-7; extension of, into outlying sections from the Willamette valley, 59-60; wheat the favored product of the pioneer farmers, 60.
WILLAMETTE VALLEY SOIL REPAIR LESSONS IN, 55-69; problem of continuous soil repair in, 55; the restorers of humus in its soil, 61.
Withycombe, James, as governor exemplifies state's need of attention to soil repair, 56.
Wyeth, John B., comment of on Hall J. Kelley's writings, 193.
Wyeth, Nathaniel J., the influence of Kelley upon, most important, 44; reasons for drawing away from Kelley expedition, 51-3; results of his expeditions, 53-4.

Y

Yakima pioneers, movement of, 298.